

# SUBJECT: MATHS

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### Unit 12. Ratio and proportion

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- ✓ 13.1. Calculating probabilities (p.275-282)

## Instructions:

- 1) Students **MUST** complete the study guide before revision classes.
- 2) Students are **NOT ALLOWED** to use calculators for problem-solving tasks.

## PART 1. MATHEMATICAL TERMS

NO.	TERMS	UNITS	DEFINITIONS	VIETNAMESE TRANSLATIONS
1	linear function	11		
2	coefficient	11		
3	equation of a line	11		
4	gradient	11		
5	-x intercept	11		
6	-y intercept	11		
7	ratio	12		
8	simplify	12		
9	common factor	12		
10	profit	12		
11	proportion	12		

12	shades	12		
13	comparison	12		
14	probability	13.1		
15	complementary event	13.1		

## **PART 2. EXERCISES**

### **Question 1**

The cost, \$c, of hiring a taxi is \$15 plus \$2 per kilometre.

Enter numbers to complete the function for the cost of hiring a taxi for a distance of k kilometres.

$$c = \boxed{\phantom{00}}k + \boxed{\phantom{00}}$$

### **Question 2**

Tanesha's pay for working  $t$  hours is calculated using this formula.

$$P = 12.5t + 50$$

Calculate how much Tanesha will be paid if she works 15 hours.

$$P = \$ \boxed{\phantom{0000}}$$

### **Question 3**

The area of a park can be found using the function  $A = 5L + 12$

where  $L$  is the length of the park.

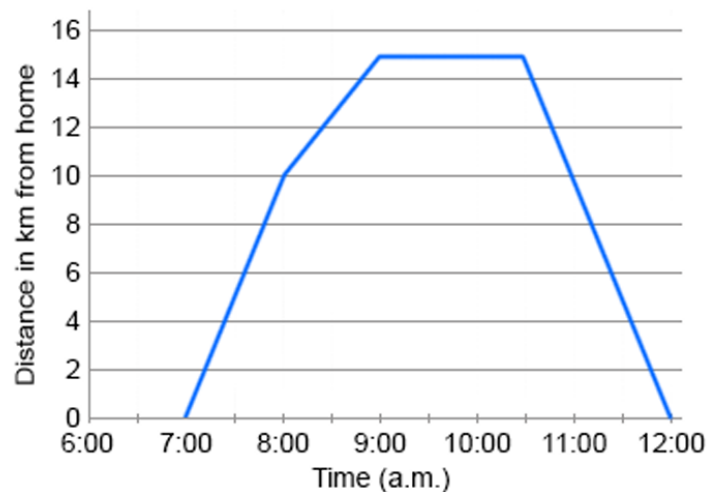
Hanane measures the length of the park to be 35 m.

Work out the area of the park.

$$\boxed{\phantom{0000}} \text{ m}^2$$

### **Question 4**

The travel graph shows Ambia's cycle ride from home.

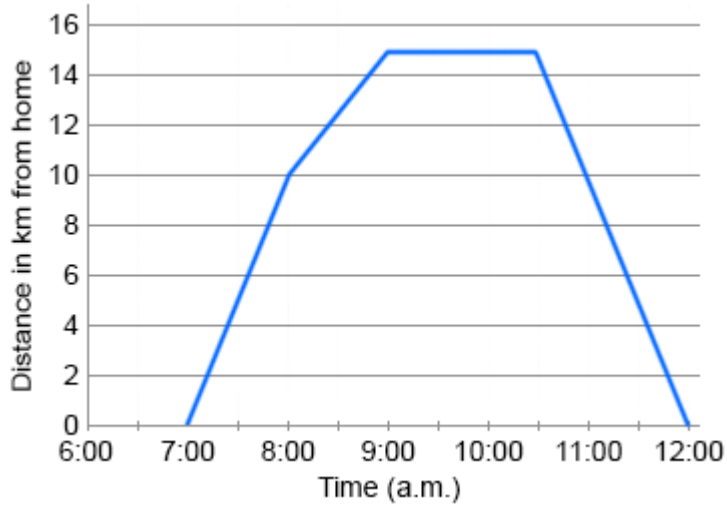


For how long did she stop?

$$\boxed{\phantom{00}} \text{ hours } \boxed{\phantom{00}} \text{ minutes}$$

### Question 5

The travel graph shows Ambia's cycle ride from home.



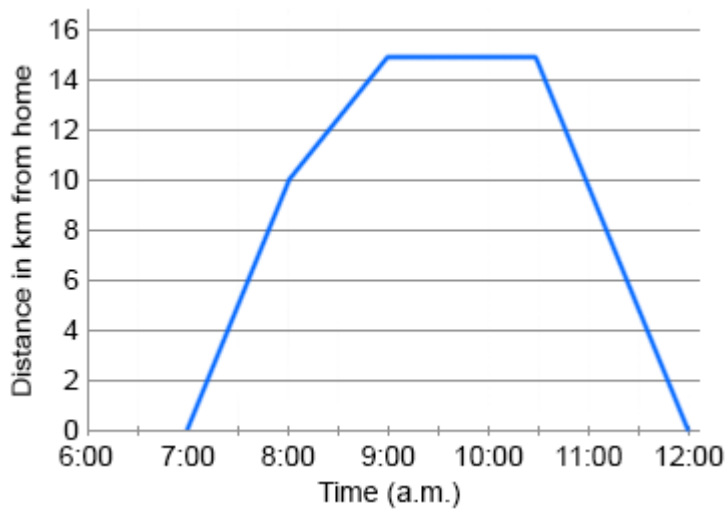
How far from home did she cycle?

km

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### Question 6

The travel graph shows Ambia's cycle ride from home.

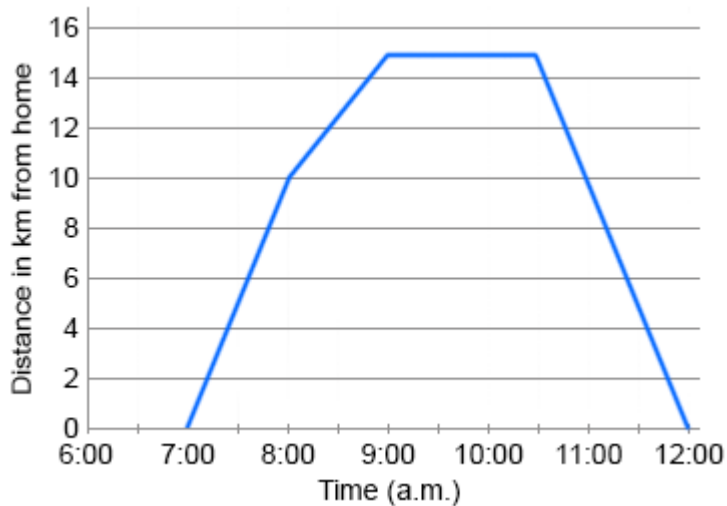


At what time did Ambia leave home?

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### Question 7

The travel graph shows Ambia's cycle ride from home.



Between which times was Ambia cycling fastest?

:  and  :

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### Question 8

The ratio 3 : 18 is the same as 1 :

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### Question 9

Simplify the ratio 0.75 : 1.5.

:

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### Question 10

An 84 cm rope is cut in the ratio 5 : 7.

How long is the shorter piece of rope?

Total = 12 parts

1 part =  $84 \text{ cm} \div 12$

= 7 cm

Shorter piece =  cm

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### Question 11

On a school trip the teacher to learner ratio is 1 : 15.

If 165 learners are going on the excursion, how many teachers are needed?

Number of teachers =

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### Question 12

Jai and Li inherited a sum of money in the ratio 3 : 2. Li received \$800. How much was Jai's share?

\$

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### Question 13

If the probability of getting a six when I roll a fair six-sided dice is  $\frac{1}{6}$ , what is the probability that I don't get a six?

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### Question 14

The probability of the school football team losing their next match is 48%. What is the probability that they will not lose?

%

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### Question 15

A bag contains five red counters, three blue counters and one yellow counter. What is the probability that a randomly chosen counter from the bag will **not** be blue? Give your answer as a fraction in its simplest form.

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